



20課
ようごとぶん

Lesson 20
Words and phrases

Leksyon 20
Mga Salita

ようご	Words	Mga salita
たりません	lacking	kulang

ぶん	Phrases	Grupo ng mga salita
(りんごは) なんこ たり ませんか。	How many apples are lacking?	Ilang (piraso) ang kulang?



20課/Lesson 20 /Leksyon 20

【内容】 Contents Mga Nilalaman

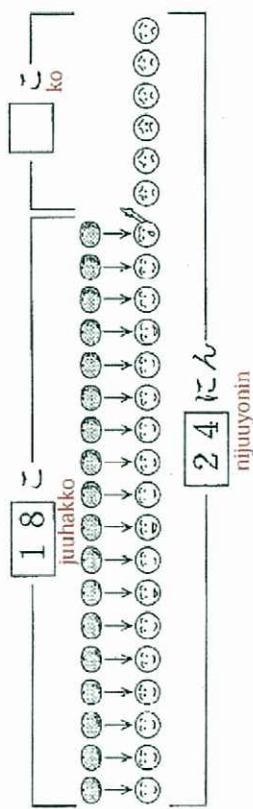
2つの数量の対応から「不足」を求める減法
Corresponding two things of varying quantities to find out how many are lacking by subtraction
Pagtuguntuginin ang dalawang bagay na magkaiba ang dami upang malaman kung ilan ang kulang sa pamamagitan ng pagbabawas (subtraction)

【日本語の表現】 Math Expressions in Japanese Mga Math Expressions sa Japanese

[] 個 足りません。 / [] ko tarimasen.
How many are lacking?
Ilan ang kulang?

2

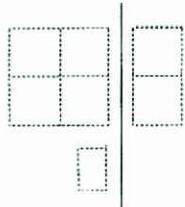
(1) みかんが 18こあります。こどもは 24にんいます。1こずつくばると、みかんはなんこたりませんか。
 Mikan ga juuhakko arimasu. Kodomo wa nijuyonin imasu. Ikko zutsu kubaruto, mikan wa nanko tarima senka.



しき shiki

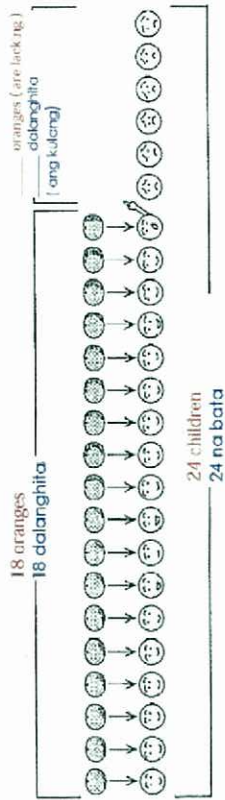
ひっさん hussan

こたえ kotae



2

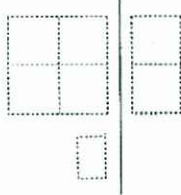
There are 18 oranges and 24 children. If you give out 1 orange to each child, how many oranges are lacking?
 Mayroong 18 dalanghita at 24 na bata. Kung ipamimigay ang tig-isang dalanghita sa bawat isang bata, ilang dalanghita ang kulang?



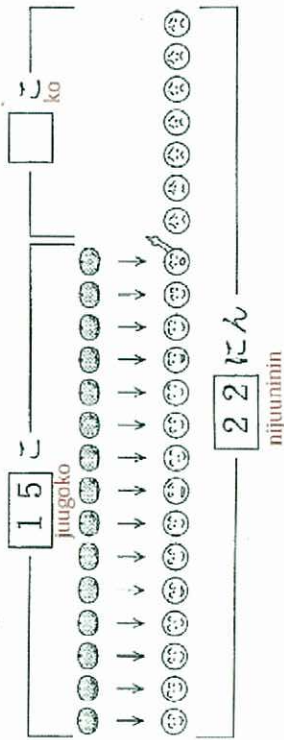
Equation

Written calculation

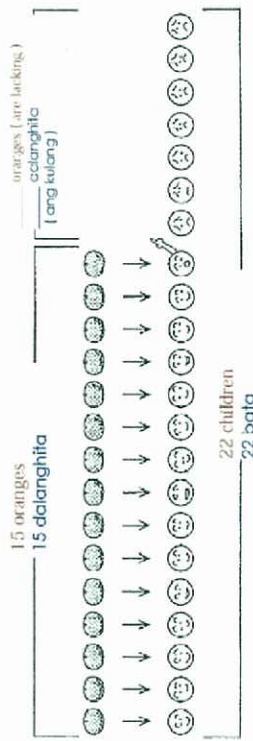
Answer Sagot



(2) みかんが 15こあります。こどもは 22にんいます。1こずつくばると、みかんはなんこたりませんか。
 Mikan ga juugoko arimasu. Kodomo wa nijuuminin imasu. Ikko zutsu kubaruto, mikan wa nanko tarima senka.

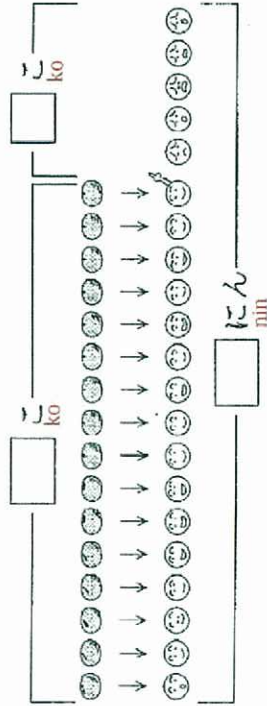


There are 15 oranges and 22 children. If you give out 1 orange to each child, how many oranges are lacking?
 Mayroong 15 dalanghita at 22 bata. Kung ipamimigay ang tig-isang dalanghita sa bawat isang bata, ilang dalanghita ang kulang?

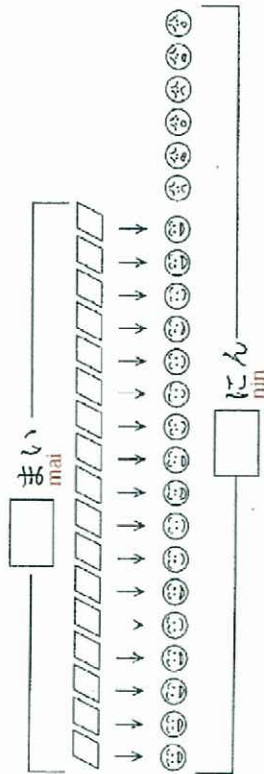


3

(1) みかんが 16こあります。こどもは 21にん
 Mikan ga juurokko arimasu. Kodomo wa nijuuchinin
 ます。1こずつくばると、みかんはなんこたりま
 masu. Ikko zutsu kubaru to, mikan wa nanko tarima
 せんか。
 senka.



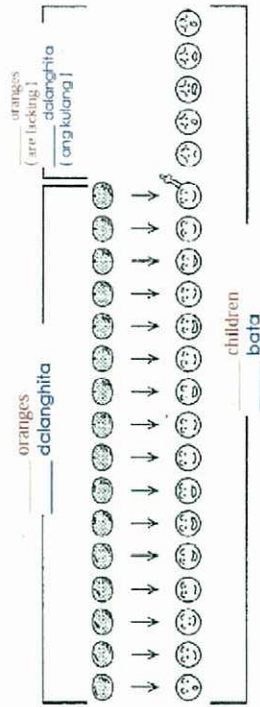
(2) いろがみが 17まいあります。こどもは 23にん
 Irogami ga juunanamai arimasu. Kodomo wa nijuusannin
 います。1まいずつくばると、いろがみはなんまい
 imasu. Ichimai zutsu kubaru to, irogami wa nanmai
 たりませんか。
 tarimaisenka.



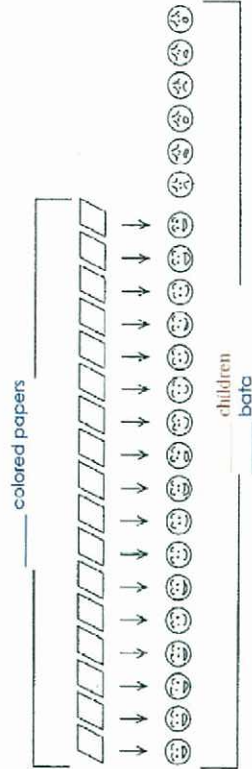
(3) いすがが 23あります。こどもは 31にんいます。
 Isu ga nijuusan arimasu. Kodomo wa sanjuuchinin imasu.
 ひとりずつすわると、いすはいくつたりませんか。
 Hitori zutsu suwaru to, isu wa ikutsu tarimaisenka.

3

(1) There are 16 oranges and 21 children. If you give out 1 orange to each child, how many oranges are lacking?
 Mayroong 16 na dalanghita at 21 bata. Kung ipamigay ang tig-isang dalanghita sa bawat isang bata, ilang dalanghita ang kulang?



(2) There are 17 pieces of construction paper and 23 children. If you give out 1 piece of paper to each child, how many are lacking?
 Mayroong 17 colored papers at 23 bata. Kung ipamigay ang tig-isang colored paper sa bawat isang bata, ilang colored papers ang kulang?



(3) There are 23 chairs and 31 children. If each child takes a seat, how many chairs are lacking?
 Mayroong 23 upuan at 31 bata. Kung bawat isang bata ay mauupo sa upuan, ilang upuan ang kulang?